

# ACCESSING LOS ANGELES COUNTY'S SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER TREATMENT SYSTEM

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### **OBJECTIVES**

Upon completion of this discussion, I hope that you are able to:

- Recognize that addiction is a medical condition, not a moral failing.
- Distinguish between the different levels of treatment available in the SUD benefits package.
- Identify how you can access no cost substance use disorder treatment

## WHAT IS SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER OR ADDICTION?



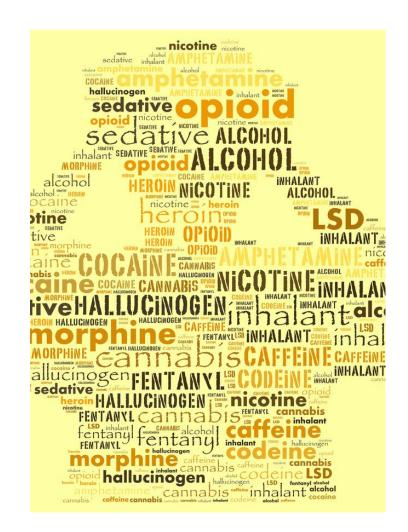
1.844.804.7500



### **ADDICTION: A DEFINITION**

 A chronic disease in which a person seeks a substance such as alcohol or drugs despite the negative impact their drug and alcohol use causes them.

• In DSM-5, the term "substance use disorder" is synonymous with addiction.



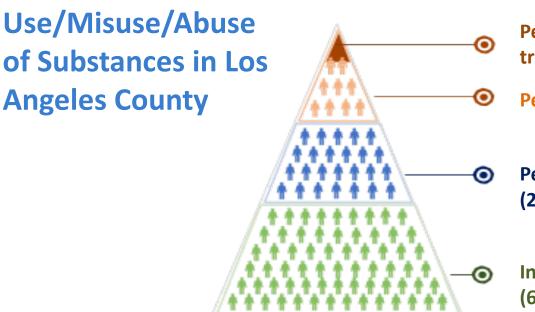


### WHAT CONTRIBUTES TO ADDICTION

- Biological
  - -e.g., Genes
- Environmental
  - -e.g., Chaotic home life, peer factors
- Drug characteristics
  - -e.g., How is the drug administered?







LAC population age 12+: 8.4 million<sup>14</sup>

People in SUD specialty managed care treatment (0.6%)

People with SUD (8.9%)

People who are risky users (25%)

Individuals who have no or mild substance use (66%)

## SUD Prevalence in Los Angeles County by Type of Substance

Age group (years)	Alcohol use disorder	Rx opioid use	Illicit drug use disorder	Substance Use Disorder (SUD) OVERALL
Youth (12-17)	4.7%	4.8%	5.2%	8.1%
Young Adult (18-25)	14.8%	9.0%	8.8%	20.2%
Adult (26+)	6.3%	4.0%	1.5%	6.9%
Total (12+)	7.4%	4.8%	2.9%	8.9%





## LA County Publicly-Funded SUD Treatment Profile (cont'd)

Race/Ethnicity 1		Drug of Choice		
Hispanic/Latino	46.5%	Heroin	40.3%	
White	34.5%	Methamphetamine	21.6%	
Black/African American	13.9%	Marijuana	13.9%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	13.4%	Alcohol	13.4%	
American Indian/Alaska Native	6.0%	Prescription drug	6.0%	
Other	2.6%	Cocaine	3.7%	

- California has the 4<sup>th</sup> highest number of drug overdose deaths in the nation <sup>2</sup>.
- Los Angels County prevalence rate of misusing/abusing prescription opioids is 4.7%, higher than the national average of 4.3%

## **SUD TREATMENT SYSTEM**

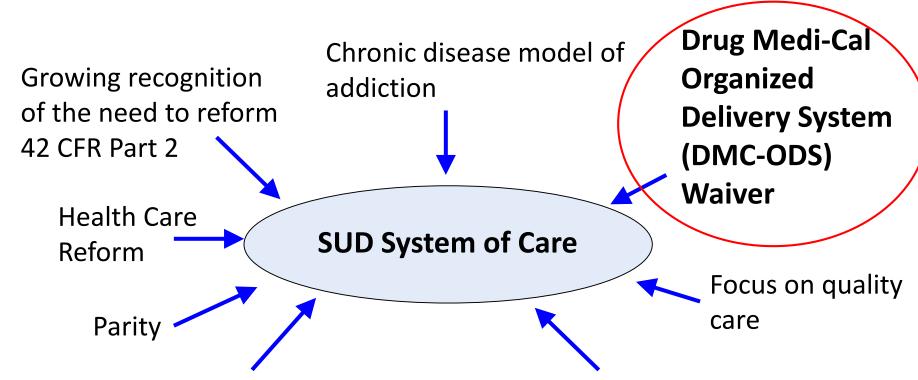


SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICE HELPLINE 1.844.804.7500





## Opportunities to Transform the SUD System of Care



Growing recognition of the medical, mental health, and financial impact of untreated SUDs

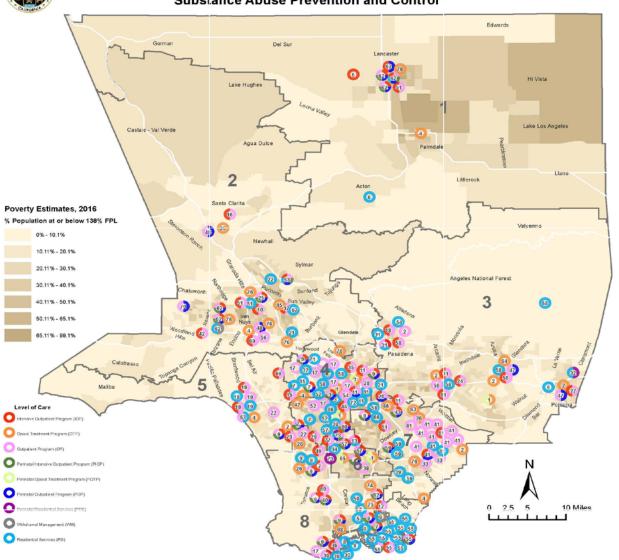
Bio-psycho-social-spiritual approach to treatment





#### Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Treatment Providers, FY 18-19 by Level of Care (LOC) and Census Tract 138 FPL (Service Planning Areas) Substance Abuse Prevention and Control







## **Patient Eligibility**

Youth, young adults and adults can access <u>no-cost</u> (<u>no fees</u>) substance use treatment services at any provider in the network if they meet the following criteria and meet medical necessity:





## Medi-Cal Eligible or Enrolled

(active benefits are not required at time of screening, referral, or intake)

OF

## My Health LA Eligible or Enrolled

(active participation is not required at time of screening, referral, or intake)

OR

## **Other County-Funded Program Participant**

(such as AB 109, Drug Court)



## **Medical Necessity**

Individuals can access treatment services under the SUD specialty managed care plan, when determined to be medically necessary by a Medical Director or Licensed Practitioner of the Healing Arts (LPHA). Medical Necessity is determined by:

At least 1 DSM-5 diagnosis of substancerelated and addictive disorder



American Society for Addiction Medicine (ASAM) criteria level of care



In accordance with the individualized treatment plan



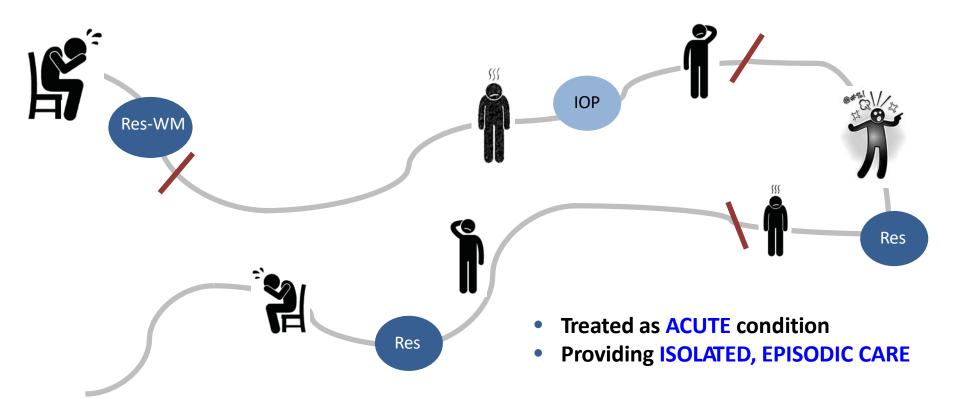
**KEY** 

= Lifespan

= Relapse

- Res = Residential
- **IOP** = Intensive Outpatient
- **Res-WM** = Residential Withdrawal Management

## **A SUD Recovery Journey**







Outpatient				
Who	Youth and Adults			
What	Less intensive community-based services (up to 9 hours per week) that include group counseling, patient education, individual counseling, family therapy, crisis assistance, and case management			







Intensive Outpatient			
Who Youth and Adults			
What	More intensive community-based services (up to 19 hours per week or up to 30 hours per week for perinatal patients) that include group counseling, patient education, individual counseling, family therapy, crisis assistance, and case management		







## Residential - A Preauthorized Service Who Youth and Adults Short-term residential services are determined by medical necessity and include group counseling, patient What education, individual counseling, family therapy, crisis assistance, and case management Duration Initial 60-day authorization for adults and 30 days for youth, with extensions based on medical necessity. Los Angeles County



Withdrawal Management (Detox)				
Who	Youth (if authorized) and Adults			
What	Outpatient or residential withdrawal management services (also known as detox) with or without medication services for up to 14 days			

Medication-Assisted Treatment/Opioid Program				
Who	Youth (if authorized) and Adults with alcohol or opioid use disorder			
What	Prescribe medications (methadone, buprenorphine, disulfiram, naloxone), as well as provide case management, and group, family therapy, and individual counseling			





## Why is MAT important?

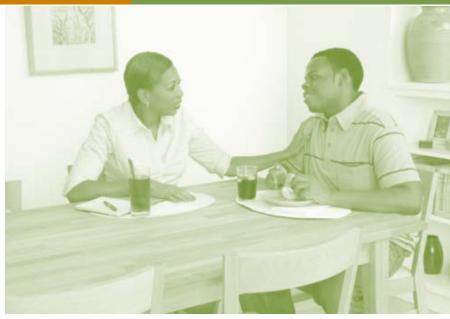
- Chronic disease treatment benefits from a combination-style approach
- MAT helps to counter the brain changes that affect the reward pathway
- Helps receptivity to treatment/recovery by reducing physical symptoms of withdrawal and cravings







Recovery Bridge Housing				
Who	Adults concurrently enrolled in outpatient, intensive outpatient, medication-assisted treatment/opioid program, who meet high-risk criteria (e.g., LGBTQ, HIV/AIDS, chronically homeless, IV drug user, high service utilizers, transition age youth)			
What	Adults up to 180 days per calendar year. Perinatal/Postpartum up to length of pregnancy and 60-days after birth			



Recovery Support Services			
Who Youth and Adults – Post Treatment			
What	Support services available after treatment completion, including group counseling, individual counseling, relapse prevention, recovery coaching, and case management		

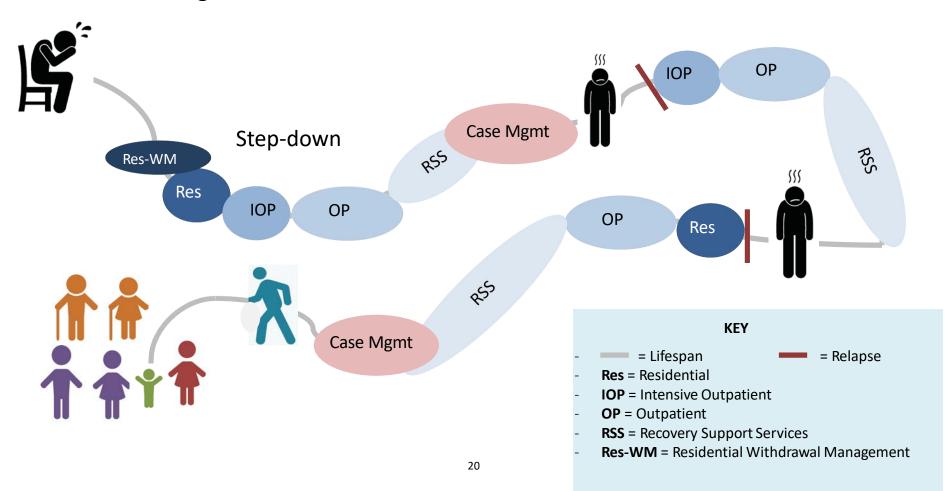






## A Different SUD Recovery Journey

- Treat SUD as CHRONIC medical condition
- Providing FULL CONTINUUM OF SUD CARE



## **ACCESSING SUD TREATMENT**



1.844.804.7500



### Main Entryways into the Specialty SUD System

Self-Referrals & County Stakeholders\*

#### Whole Person Care:

Substance Use Disorder Engagement, Navigation and Support (SUD-ENS) Program



- Responsible for initial screening and referral to SUD provider
- 844-804-7500

Direct-to-provider

## Client Engagement & Navigation Service (CENS)

 SUD assessors and navigators at co-located State, County and city sites

#### **SUD Providers**

- Responsible for delivery of SUD services

#### Service and Bed Availability Tool (SBAT)

- Web-based and filterable service locator to assist with SUD treatment referrals
- http://sapccis.ph.lacounty.gov/sbat/







\*No wrong door approach

Communication &



## SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICE HELPLINE 1.844.804.7500

- Toll free number available 24 hours per day 365 days per year
- A team of clinicians and SUD counselors is available
- Screening and referral services for youth and adults
- Assessment appointments scheduled during business hours
- Available to the public, providers, and stakeholders
- Oral Interpretation (including TTY)



BEGIN SEARCH

**SEARCH** 

Veterans, Young Adults

CONTACT

ABOUT

Substance Use

## SERVICE & BED AVAILABILITY TOOL (SBAT)

Recovery is Possible

#### FIND AVAILABLE SUBSTANCE USE SERVICES NEAR YOU

- . Option 1: If you want to speak to someone directly to access services, call the Substance Abuse Service Helpline (SASH) at 844-804-7500
- Option 2: If you want to identify substance use services online CLICK FOR INSTRUCTIONS
- Option 3: Search by agency name Enter agency name

#### Starting Location:

Enter a location (Default: Los Angeles County, CA)

Filter by: TREATMENT/SERVICE TYPE: -LANGUAGES SPOKEN: -CLIENT SERVED: -Adult 🕜 Youth ? Women 🕜 Medication-Assisted Treatment (MAT) @ Parent/Guardian (Female) with Children 🕝 Parent/Guardian (Male) with Children ? Physically Disabled \*\*O Developmentally Disabled/Delayed ? Visually Impaired ? Hearing Impaired @ Co-Occurring Mental Health Condition 7 Veteran 🕜 Homeless 🕜 Court Diversion, Probation/Parole, Re-entry 🕜 Sexually-Exploited \*\*O RESET FILTER

Map Satellite  Los Padres National Forest	302 292	Barstow To	
Compoc Solvang  Santa Barbara  Ventura	282 267 Angeles	Victorville • Apple Valley • Hesperia	
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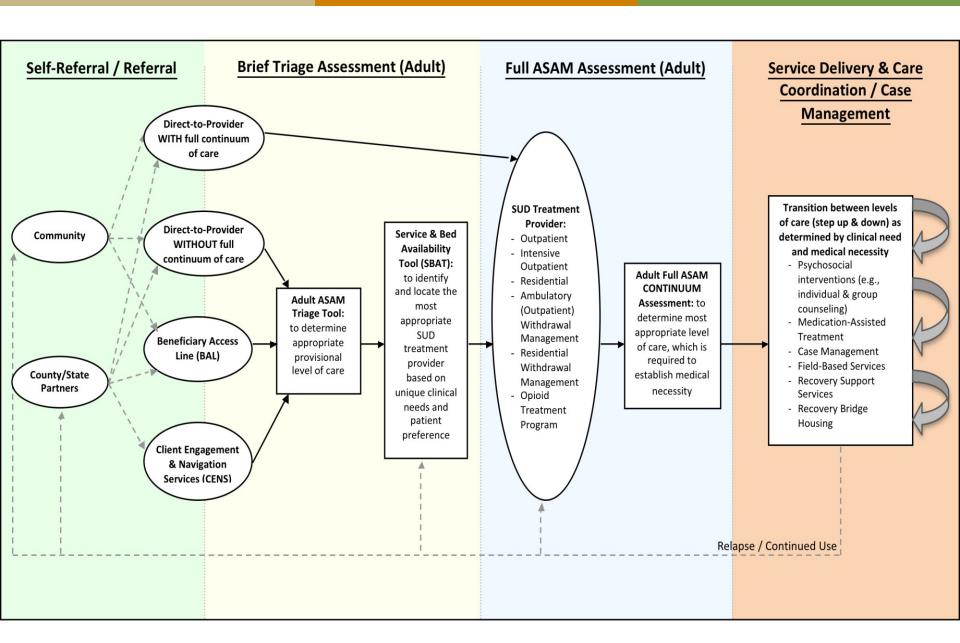
Select

	Agency	Available Beds	Intake Appointment	Specific Service Type	Languages Spoken
0.42miles	 S ANGELES CENTERS FOR ALCOHOL AND UG ABUSE  470 East 3rd Street, Suites A & B Los Angeles, CA 90013 Business Hours: Sun: Closed; Mon - Thu: 7:30 am - 7:30 pm; Fri: 7:30 am - 4:30 pm; Sat: 7:00 am - 3:30 pm Phone number: (213) 626-6411		OP IOP ②	Adult, Co-Occurring Mental Health Capabilities, Court Diversion, Probation/ Parole, Re-entry, Criminal Justice, Homeless, LGBTQ, Older Adults, Parent/Guardian (Female) with Children, Sexually-Exploited	English, Spanish

## START ODS REFERRAL/INTAKE WORK FLOW



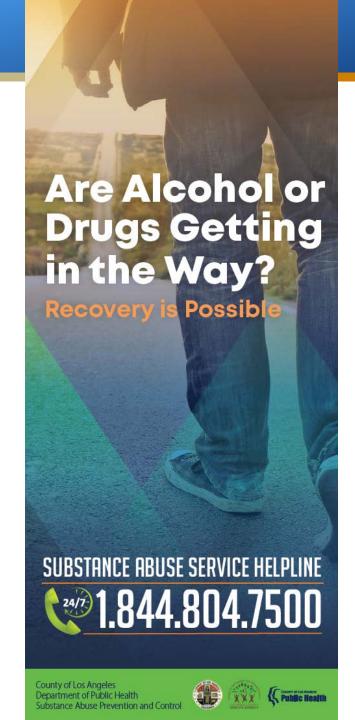






## **TALKING ABOUT TREATMENT**

- Demonstrate Non-Judgement and Sensitivity
- Recognize Individual Strengths and Ability to Self-Determine
- Identify Readiness to Change
  - On the following scale from 1 to 10, where 1 is definitely not ready to change and 10 is definitely ready to change, what number describes how ready you to change right now?
- Ask Open-Ended Questions
  - Why do you think your doctor asked you to seek treatment?
  - What happens when you behave that way?
- Encourage Change Talk
  - How can I help you get past these difficulties you are experiencing?
  - How would you like things to turn out for you in 6 months?





## **Public Brochure**

#### QUICK REFERENCE GUIDE

- Eligibility for Services
- Screening
- How to Find Services
- Available Services

### **English Version**:

http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/sapc/PatientPublic/Brochure.pdf

### **Spanish Version:**

http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/sapc/PatientPublic/BrochureSpanish.pdf



## **Patient Handbook**





Los Angeles County

Department of Public Health

**Substance Abuse Prevention and Control** 







#### COMPREHENSIVE DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES

- Sent to patient within 3 days
- Member Assistance
- Selecting a Provider
- Grievance/Appeal Process

English and Threshold Languages Available:

http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/sapc/PatientPublic.htm Other Languages:

Available by request



## SAPC ON THE WEB

http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/sapc/index.htm



UPCOMING PROVIDER TRAININGS, CONFERENCES, AND IMPORTANT EVENTS





For more information, see our brochure (PDF): English Spanish





## If you, a loved one, or someone you know needs help here is how they can connect

• Substance Abuse Services Hotline (SASH):

1-844-804-7500

SAPC Email
 SUDTransformation@ph.lacounty.gov



SAPC Website's Public and Patient Portal:

http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/sapc/PatientPublic.htm

Service and Bed Availability Tool:

http://sapccis.ph.lacounty.gov/sbat/



## Thank You

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