

Psychosocial, Behavioral Factors and Social Support During Pregnancy by Race/Ethnicity	2017- 2019														
	LA County			White			Latina			African American			Asian/Pacific Islander		
	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N	%	95% CI	N
Mental Health During Pregnancy															
Self reported depression ¹¹	35.5	(31.5-39.5)	1,027	30.2	(20-40.5)	119	36.9	(31.8-41.9)	630	38.6	(26.6-50.6)	160	28.9	(16.6-41.2)	76
Social Support															
Satisfied with support given by the baby's father ¹²	85.0	(82-88)	2,435	87.6	(80.9-94.2)	335	84.7	(80.9-88.6)	1,438	72.9	(61.6-84.2)	296	98.5	(96.1-100)	261
Did not experienced domestic violence/intimate partner abuse ¹³	98.6	(97.7-99.5)	2,798	99.5	(98.4-100)	381	98.2	(96.9-99.5)	1,655	98.2	(94.6-100)	390	100.0	(100-100)	259
Would have someone to loan money if needed ¹⁴	85.7	(82.6-88.8)	2,424	95.3	(90.8-99.9)	367	84.4	(80.4-88.5)	1,404	81.6	(71.5-91.7)	332	84.5	(73.8-95.2)	219
Would have someone to help if sick	90.7	(88.2-93.2)	2,592	94.7	(90-99.4)	367	89.4	(86.1-92.8)	1,506	88.5	(80.6-96.4)	360	92.6	(84-100)	245
Would have someone to listen to problems	88.0	(85.2-90.9)	2,489	95.0	(90.2-99.8)	368	86.8	(83-90.6)	1,442	82.6	(73.1-92)	330	90.0	(80.9-99.1)	238
Social Environment															
Perceived neighborhood as safe ¹⁵	52.243	(48.1-56.4)	1,512	71.82	(62.4-81.2)	283	46.047	(40.8-51.3)	787	44.295	(31.9-56.7)	183	69.465	(56.5-82.4)	184
Life Events During Pregnancy															
Did not have family members who had to go into the hospital	89.2	(86.8-91.7)	2,511	87.5	(81.1-93.9)	337	90.3	(87.3-93.4)	1,512	88.1	(80.2-96)	345	83.5	(73.5-93.5)	212
Did not divorce/separate from husband/partner	93.6	(91.5-95.7)	2,627	96.2	(92-100)	370	93.8	(91.4-96.3)	1,562	84.3	(74.9-93.7)	330	100.0	(100-100)	254
Did not move to a new address	82.3	(79-85.5)	2,314	76.8	(67.9-85.7)	296	83.5	(79.5-87.5)	1,391	81.8	(71.9-91.6)	320	81.8	(70.7-92.9)	213
Did not experience homelessness	97.2	(95.7-98.6)	2,723	100.0	(100-100)	385	97.7	(96.3-99.1)	1,624	89.5	(81.3-97.6)	350	100.0	(100-100)	254
Husband/partner did not lose his/her job	93.6	(91.6-95.6)	2,604	94.1	(89.9-98.3)	364	92.9	(90.3-95.6)	1,527	92.2	(85.3-99)	360	97.8	(93.6-100)	245
Did not lose job during pregnancy	94.0	(92-95.9)	2,619	94.4	(90.4-98.4)	364	95.0	(92.9-97.1)	1,570	84.9	(75.6-94.3)	332	98.6	(95.9-100)	244
Argued more than usual with husband/partner	20.3	(17-23.7)	567	16.2	(8.7-23.7)	62	19.0	(15-23)	316	33.6	(21.4-45.8)	126	13.9*	(4.8-23)	35
Had a lot of bills that could not be paid	14.3	(11.2-17.4)	403	11.2*	(2.4-20)	43	14.3	(10.6-18.1)	240	24.3	(13.3-35.2)	95	9.3*	(0.1-18.5)	24
Reported Ever Experiencing Discrimination															
Any discrimination	43.3	(39.2-47.5)	1,254	30.4	(21.6-39.3)	120	37.6	(32.5-42.7)	642	64.3	(52.5-76.2)	266	59.2	(44.9-73.4)	157
At work	24.6	(20.9-28.2)	711	21.1	(13.6-28.7)	83	18.3	(14.1-22.4)	313	39.2	(27.2-51.3)	162	35.4	(21.4-49.4)	94
When getting medical care	11.5	(8.9-14.1)	333	4.0*	(0.4-7.7)	16	10.3	(7.3-13.2)	176	19.5*	(9.7-29.3)	81	12.3*	(1.8-22.9)	33
When getting housing	9.7	(7.3-12.2)	282	5.4*	(1-9.8)	21	8.6	(5.9-11.3)	147	26.4	(15.3-37.6)	109	-	-	-
Because of race/color	26.9	(23.2-30.6)	779	8.8*	(3.8-13.8)	35	21.2	(17.1-25.3)	362	56.5	(44.1-68.8)	233	35.6	(21.6-49.7)	94
Because of gender	18.4	(15.1-21.7)	532	19.1	(11.8-26.3)	75	12.9	(9.4-16.4)	220	30.6	(19-42.2)	126	24.3*	(11.8-36.9)	64
Because of pregnancy	12.1	(9.3-14.9)	350	8.7*	(3.8-13.7)	34	11.2	(7.6-14.7)	191	17.7*	(8.3-27.1)	73	6.2*	(0-13.2)	16

*Signifies that the estimate is statistically unstable (relative standard error > 25%) and therefore may not be appropriate to use for planning or policy purposes.

¹¹Two part question asked: For 2 weeks or longer during your most recent pregnancy did you feel sad, empty or depressed for most of the day? and For 2 weeks or longer during your most recent pregnancy did you lose interest in most things like work, hobbies, and other things you usually enjoyed? Respondents who answered "yes" to either questions were coded as having "Self reported depression."

¹²Question asked: Overall, how satisfied were you with the support given by your baby's father during your pregnancy? Respondents who answered "Somewhat dissatisfied" or "Not at all satisfied" were coded as "Dissatisfied with support given by the baby's father."

¹³Question asked: During your last pregnancy, did the baby's father do any of the following for you? Hit or slap you when he was angry.

¹⁴Question asked: During your last pregnancy, would you have someone to loan you \$50 if you had needed it?

¹⁵Question asked: How would you rate this neighborhood in terms of its safety from violence? Respondents who answered "Very good" or "good" were coded to "Perceived neighborhood as safe."